

LIFE Definitions for Parents

7a. 你很樂意為家庭作出犧牲 Love

7b. 你從心底關心別人、甚至不認識的人

7c. 接受別人批評並不難受 Insight

7d. 做事不一定要優勝於別人，但一定要盡最大的努力

7e. 你懂得把握時間的分配

7f. 你經常會反思，從錯誤中學習

7g. 你有勇氣面對困難 Fortitude

7h. 當你決定要做一件事時，你不會輕易放棄

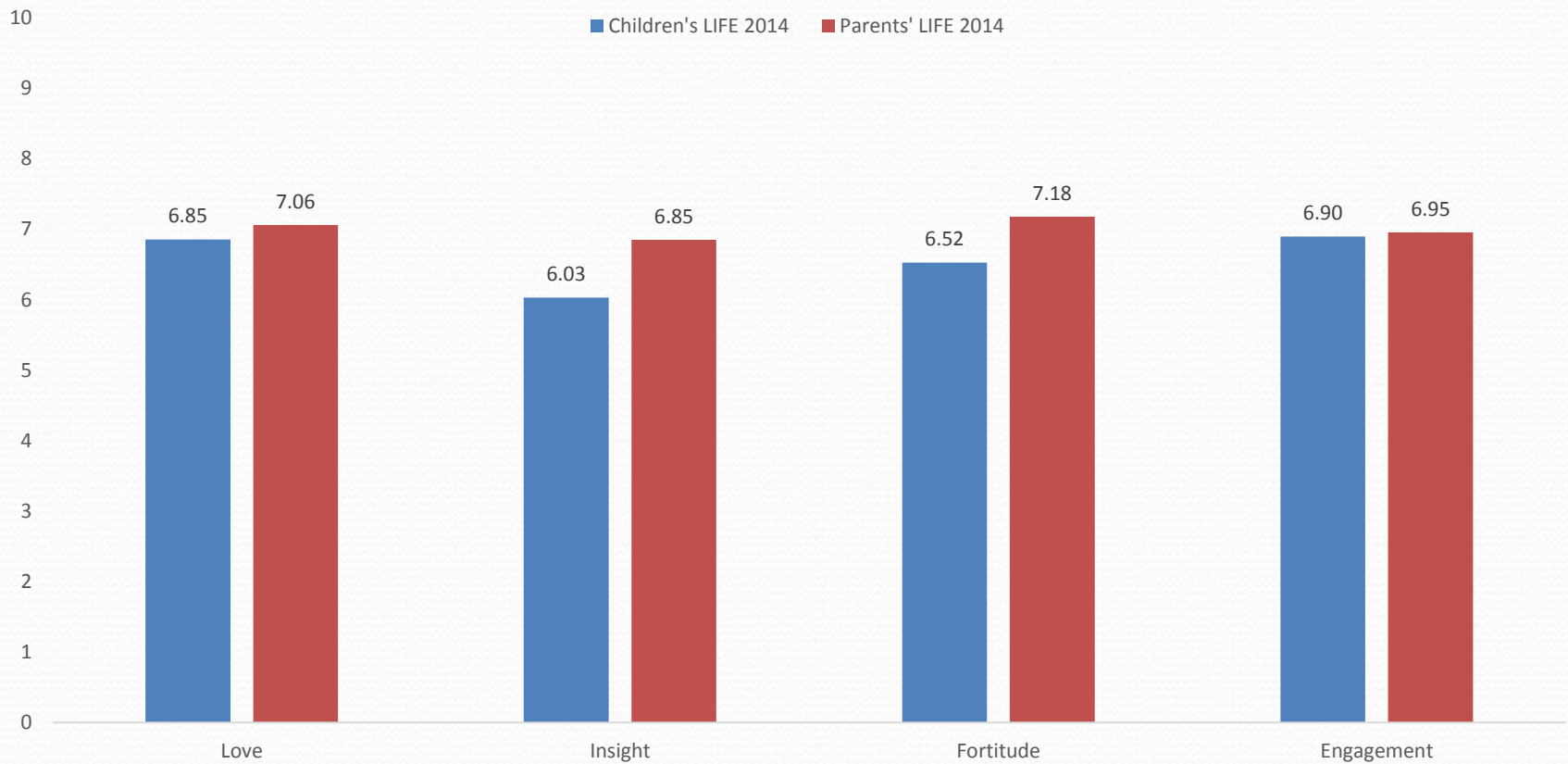
7i. 你經常全心全意努力做好每一件事 Engagement

7j. 你積極尋找有興趣的事情做

7k. 你對前景充滿信心

7l. 你並不嚮往奢華的生活

LIFE Scores for Children and Parents



Parents' Happiness on Parents' LIFE Scores (OLS)

愛智毅行明顯決定父母快樂感

• . reg phap plove pinsight pfortitude pengagement male pmale

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Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs =	1548
Model	548.878814	6	91.4798023	F(6, 1541) =	40.47
Residual	3483.23165	1541	2.26037096	Prob > F =	0.0000
Total	4032.11047	1547	2.60640625	R-squared =	0.1361
				Adj R-squared =	0.1328
				Root MSE =	1.5035

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phap	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
plove	.1428385	.0338769	4.22	0.000	.0763888 .2092883
pinsight	.2083146	.0505864	4.12	0.000	.1090892 .30754
pfortitude	.0725601	.0395955	1.83	0.067	-.0051068 .1502269
pengagement	.1264221	.0381973	3.31	0.001	.0514979 .2013462
male	.02393	.0784891	0.30	0.760	-.1300267 .1778868
pmale	-.0199122	.0775643	-0.26	0.797	-.1720549 .1322304
_cons	3.373093	.2575288	13.10	0.000	2.867949 3.878237

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Parents' Happiness on Parents' LIFE Scores and Other Factors (OLS)

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. reg phap plove pinsight pfortitude pengagement page pedu male pmale
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Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs =	1337
Model	484.262343	8	60.5327929	F(8, 1328) =	26.91
Residual	2987.7945	1328	2.24984526	Prob > F =	0.0000
Total	3472.05684	1336	2.59884494	R-squared =	0.1395
				Adj R-squared =	0.1343
				Root MSE =	1.4999

phap	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
plove	.1428338	.036775	3.88	0.000	.0706903	.2149773
pinsight	.215445	.0545572	3.95	0.000	.1084172	.3224727
pfortitude	.0637661	.0422574	1.51	0.132	-.0191323	.1466645
pengagement	.1080021	.040755	2.65	0.008	.0280508	.1879534
page	-.0033079	.0071574	-0.46	0.644	-.017349	.0107331
pedu	.2293148	.0811965	2.82	0.005	.0700274	.3886021
male	-.0348429	.0851464	-0.41	0.682	-.201879	.1321932
pmale	-.0520627	.0922821	-0.56	0.573	-.2330973	.1289718
_cons	3.247209	.4384163	7.41	0.000	2.387145	4.107273

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. reg phap plove pinsight pfortitude pengagement page pedu networking pinc20kup
> male pmale
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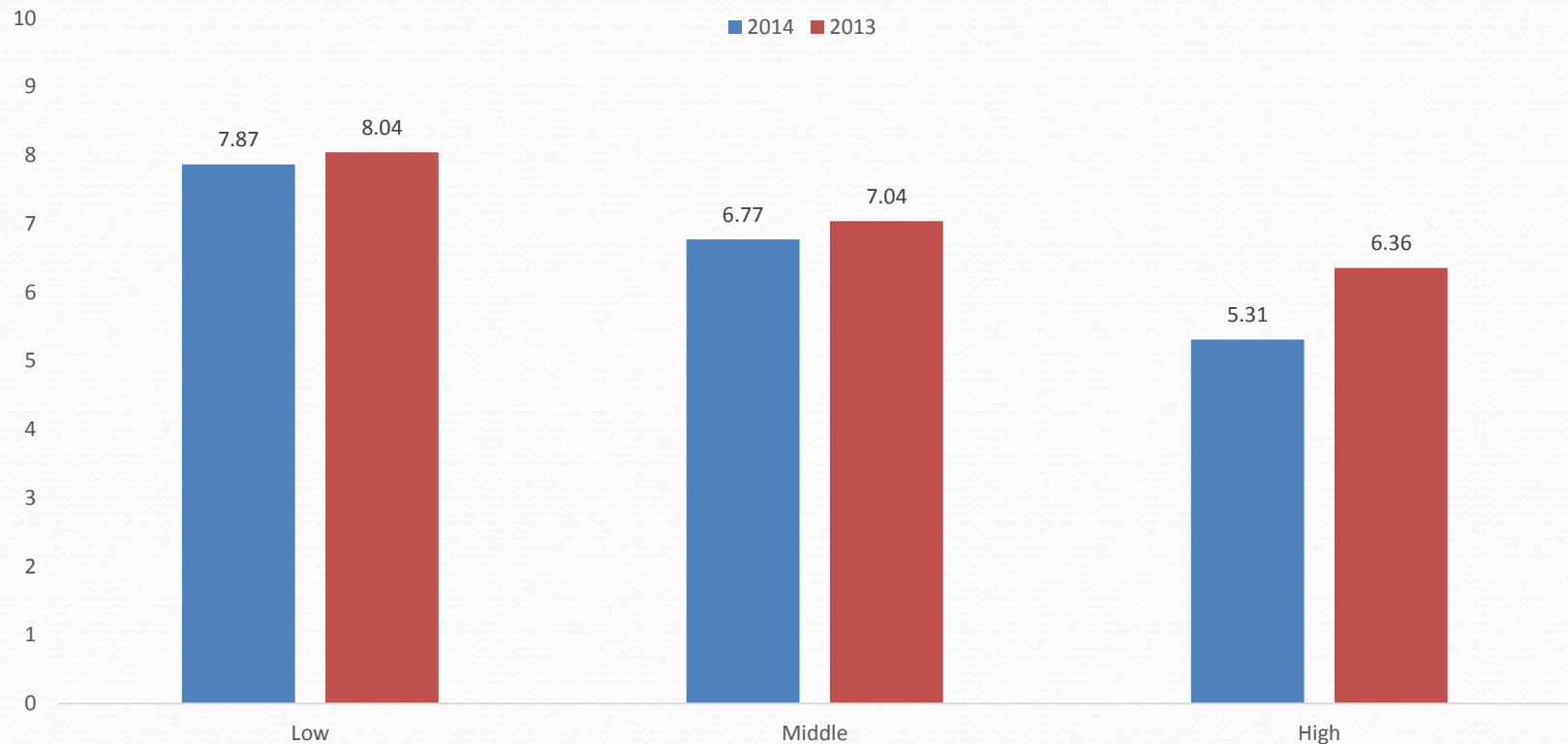
Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs =	536
Model	209.739579	10	20.9739579	F(10, 525) =	9.35
Residual	1177.69326	525	2.24322525	Prob > F =	0.0000
Total	1387.43284	535	2.5933324	R-squared =	0.1512
				Adj R-squared =	0.1350
				Root MSE =	1.4977

	phap	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
	plove	.105748	.06125	1.73	0.085	-.0145772	.2260732
	pinsight	.2284551	.0862693	2.65	0.008	.0589796	.3979305
	pfortitude	.0816885	.0744849	1.10	0.273	-.0646366	.2280136
	pengagement	.0769709	.0667679	1.15	0.250	-.0541942	.208136
	page	-.0009606	.0111487	-0.09	0.931	-.0228622	.020941
	pedu	.3713135	.1512246	2.46	0.014	.0742337	.6683932
	networking	-.7920784	.3595395	-2.20	0.028	-1.498391	-.0857656
	pinc20kup	.2125782	.1539647	1.38	0.168	-.0898843	.5150407
	male	-.0013289	.1353016	-0.01	0.992	-.2671279	.2644701
	pmale	-.0286465	.1450676	-0.20	0.844	-.3136306	.2563377
	_cons	2.981568	.7131365	4.18	0.000	1.580617	4.38252

Happiness Score falls with Schoolwork Pressures in Both 2014 & 2013

學業壓力愈大愈不快樂

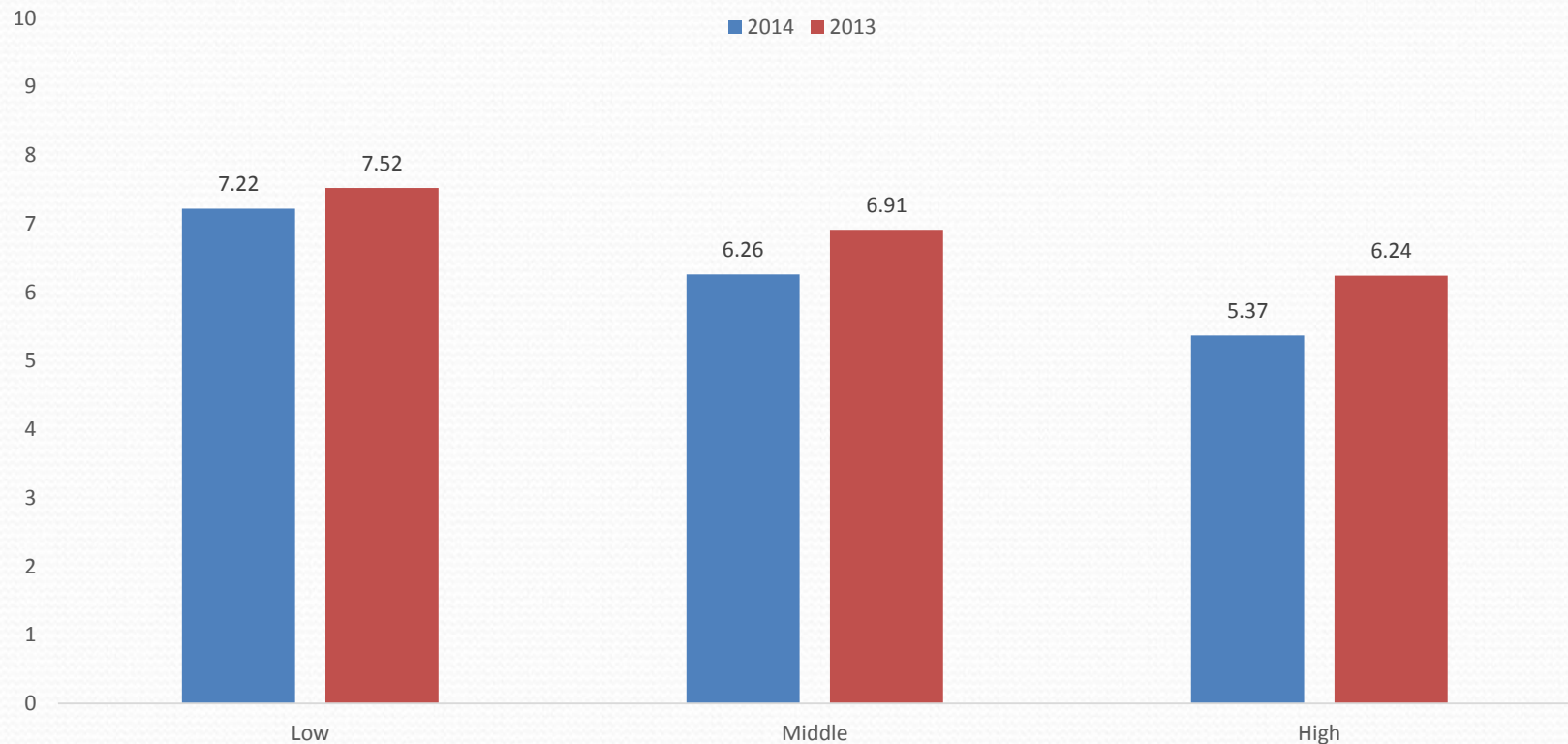
Comparison of Happiness Score falls with school work pressures in 2014 & 2013



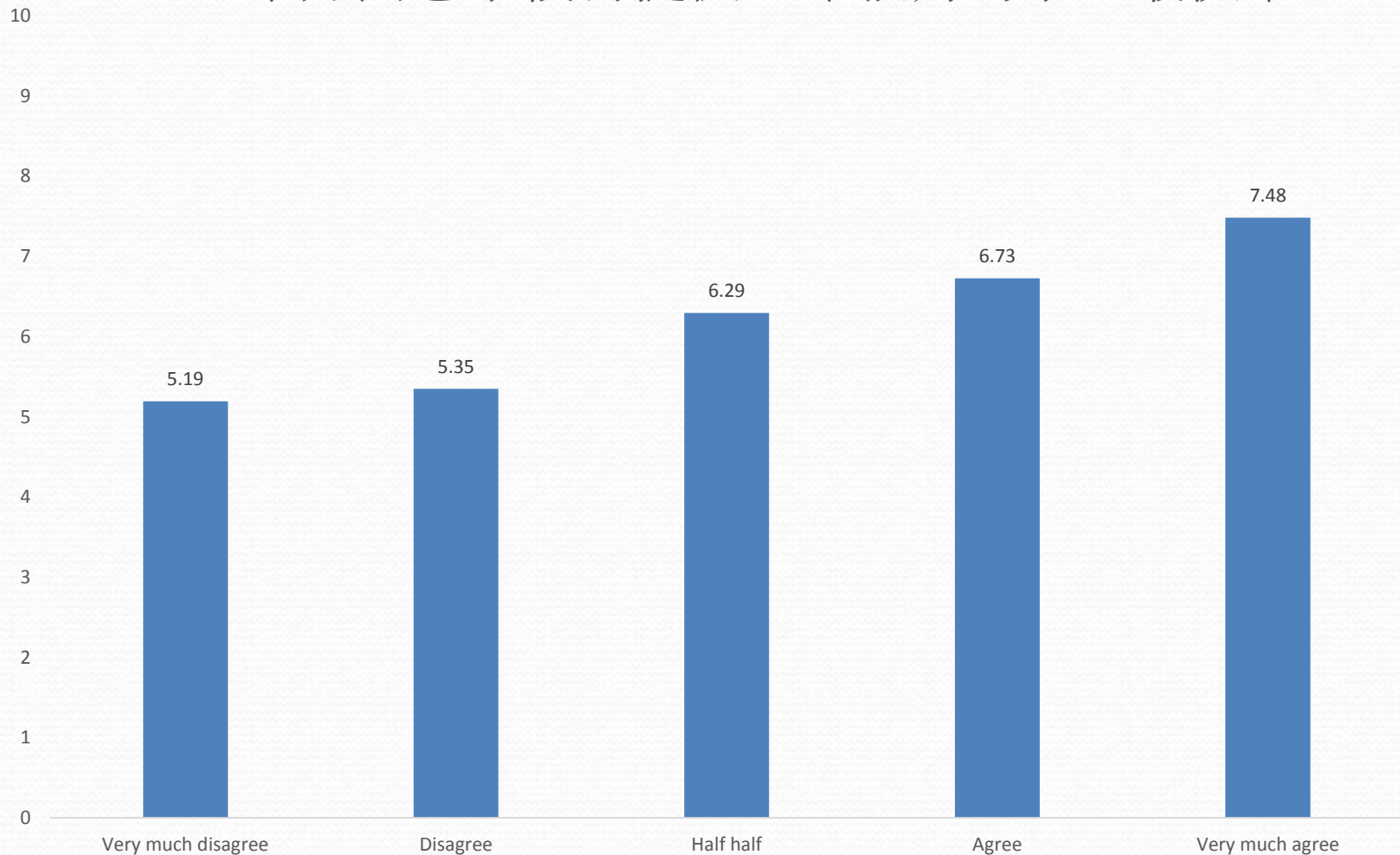
Happiness Score falls with extra-curricular activities pressures in both 2014 & 2013

課外活動壓力愈大愈不快樂

Comparison of Happiness Score falls with extra-curricular activities pressures in 2014 & 2013



Comparison of Children's Happiness for Those who Agree versus Those Who Disagree Their School Offers Life Education 十分同意學校有提供生命教育的學童最快樂



被認為校內有提供生命教育的 學校數字

Schools that offer Life Education

Students' Response:	Primary School	Secondary School	Total
50% or more very much agree	2	0	2
40% or more very much agree	4	1	5
20% or more very much agree	10	3	13

生命教育為學童帶來快樂

Life Education	Frenquency	Happiness
Very much agree	312	7.48
Agree	493	6.73
Half half	287	6.29
Disagree	47	5.35
Very much disagree	26	5.19

Family Life “Famlife” definition

和睦家庭定義

- Famlife is a variable on a scale of **-3 to +3**, and measures the quality of family life. It is the average of positive qualities minus the average of negative qualities. Since the maximum of the mean of positive scores is 4, and the minimum of the mean of negative scores is 1, the maximum for Famlife is +3. Conversely the minimum of Famlife is -3.
- Average (11b+11d) minus Average(11e+11f+11g+11j+11i+11j)

The “high quality episodes” are covered by questions 11b and 11d, viz:

11b. You do many things together with your family, e.g. outing, dining and watching movies (Family Plus Score)

11d. Your parents praise or encourage you (Family Plus Score)

The “low quality episodes” are covered by 11e, 11f, 11g, 11h, 11i and 11j:

11e. Your parents have arguments with each other (Family Minus Score)

11f. Your parents have physical fights with each other (Family Minus Score)

11g. Your mom scolds you without a good reason (Family minus Score)

11h. Your dad scolds you without a good reason (Family minus score)

11i. Your mom beats you up without a good reason (Family minus score)

11j. Your dad beats you up without a good reason (Family minus score)

Positive Famlife 從不 很少 有時 經常 +1,+2,+3,+4

- 一家人一起旅行、郊遊、飲茶、看電影或其他活動
- 父母讚賞你

Negative Famlife 從不 很少 有時 經常 -1,-2,-3,-4

- 父母之間爭執
- 父母之間打架
- 媽媽無理責罵你
- 爸爸無理責罵你
- 媽媽無理打你
- 爸爸無理打你

Happy Family “Hapfam” definition

Hapfam

Your mom has a good relationship with your dad

You have a warm, loving family

Hapfam is the average of this two questions and the questions are 1-5 scale.

父母之間的關係非常融洽
你有一個美滿家庭

家庭幸福感與和睦家庭生活

Overview of Family Life: Subjective Quality and Objective Behaviour

		Range	%	Freq.
Hapfam 家庭幸福感	Happy	4 - 5	66.61%	734
	Neutral	>2 - <4	28.04%	309
	Unhappy	1 - 2	5.35%	59
Famlife 和睦家庭生活	Good	1 - 3	59.63%	607
	Neutral	>-1 - <1	38.51%	392
	Bad	-3 - -1	1.87%	19

Hapfam and Famlife by Age of Child

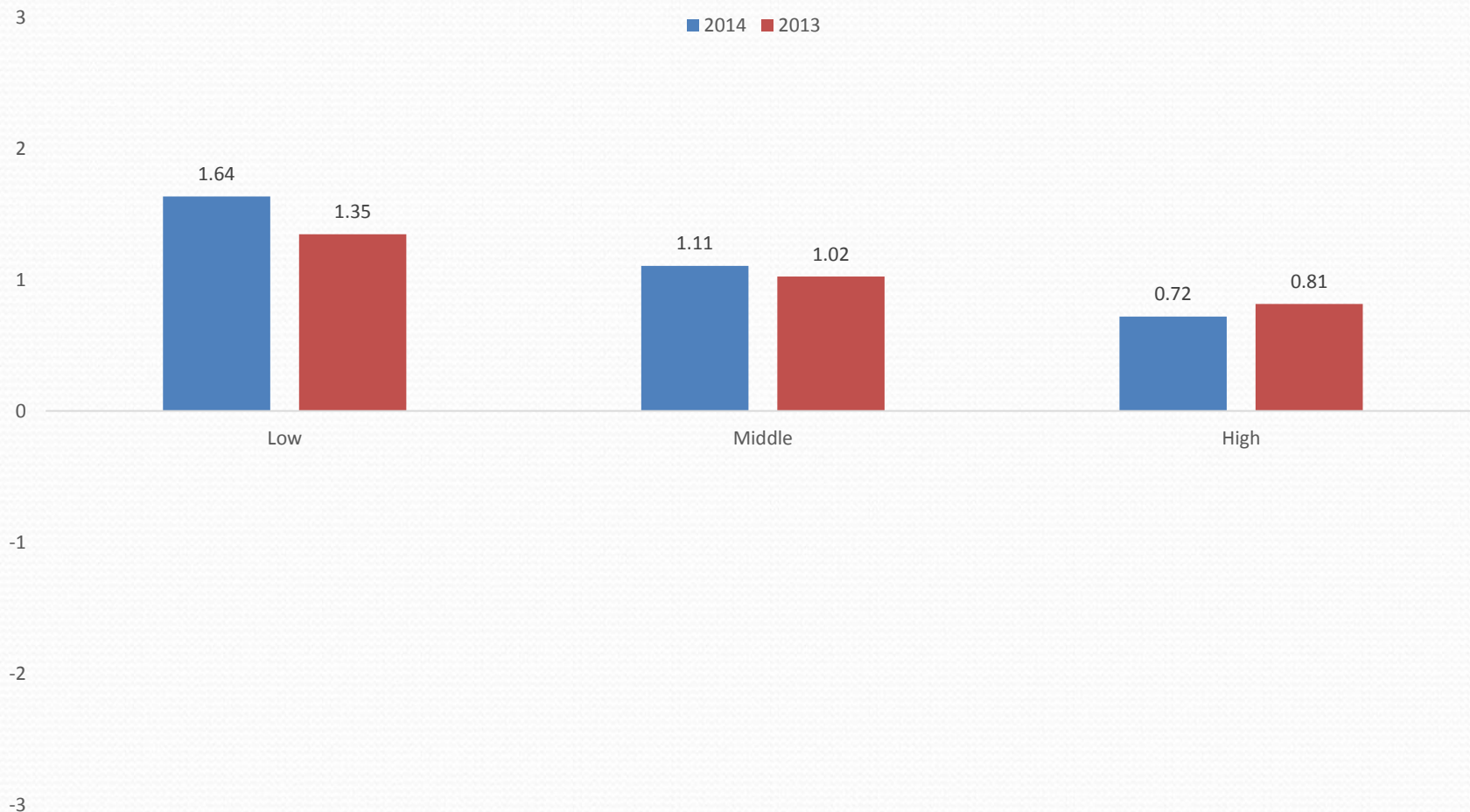
	Age	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Hapfam 家庭幸福感	Happy	43%	66%	68%	69%	70%	62%	69%	57%	60%	67%
	Neutral	57%	27%	26%	29%	27%	30%	27%	32%	40%	33%
	Unhappy	0%	6%	5%	2%	3%	8%	5%	11%	0%	0%
Famlife 和睦家庭生活	Bad	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	0%
	Neutral	60%	38%	26%	32%	33%	45%	41%	62%	57%	50%
	Good	40%	62%	70%	66%	65%	54%	57%	35%	43%	50%

Frequency Distribution of Famlife Score 和睦家庭指數

Famlife Score	Frequency	Percentage
-3- <-2	1	0.10%
-2- <-1	16	1.57%
-1 -<0	79	7.76%
0 - <1	315	30.94%
1 - <2	377	37.03%
2 - 3	230	22.59%
Total	1018	100.00%

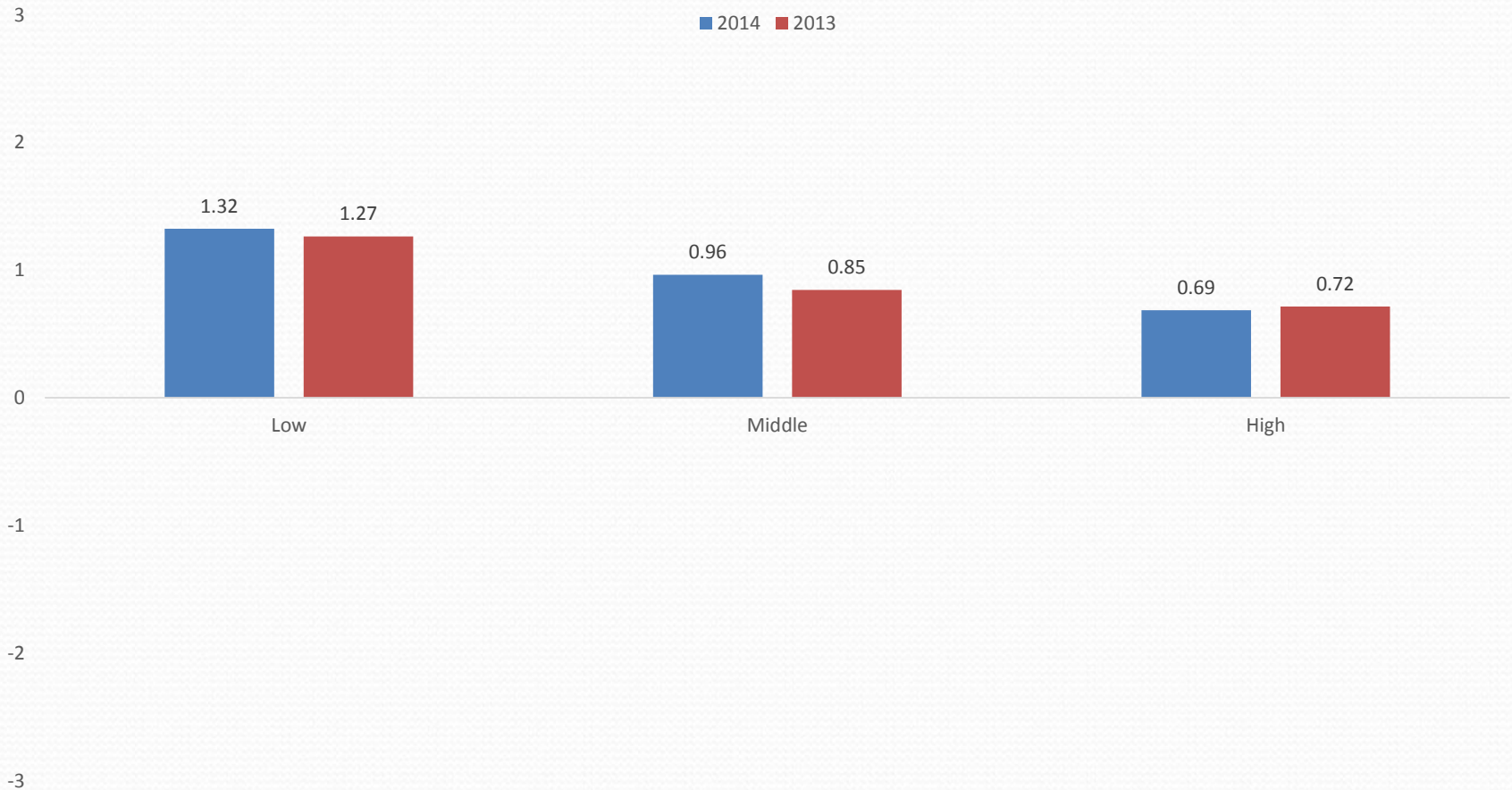
Comparison of Average Famlife Score falls with school work pressures in 2014 & 2013

學業壓力影響和睦家庭指數



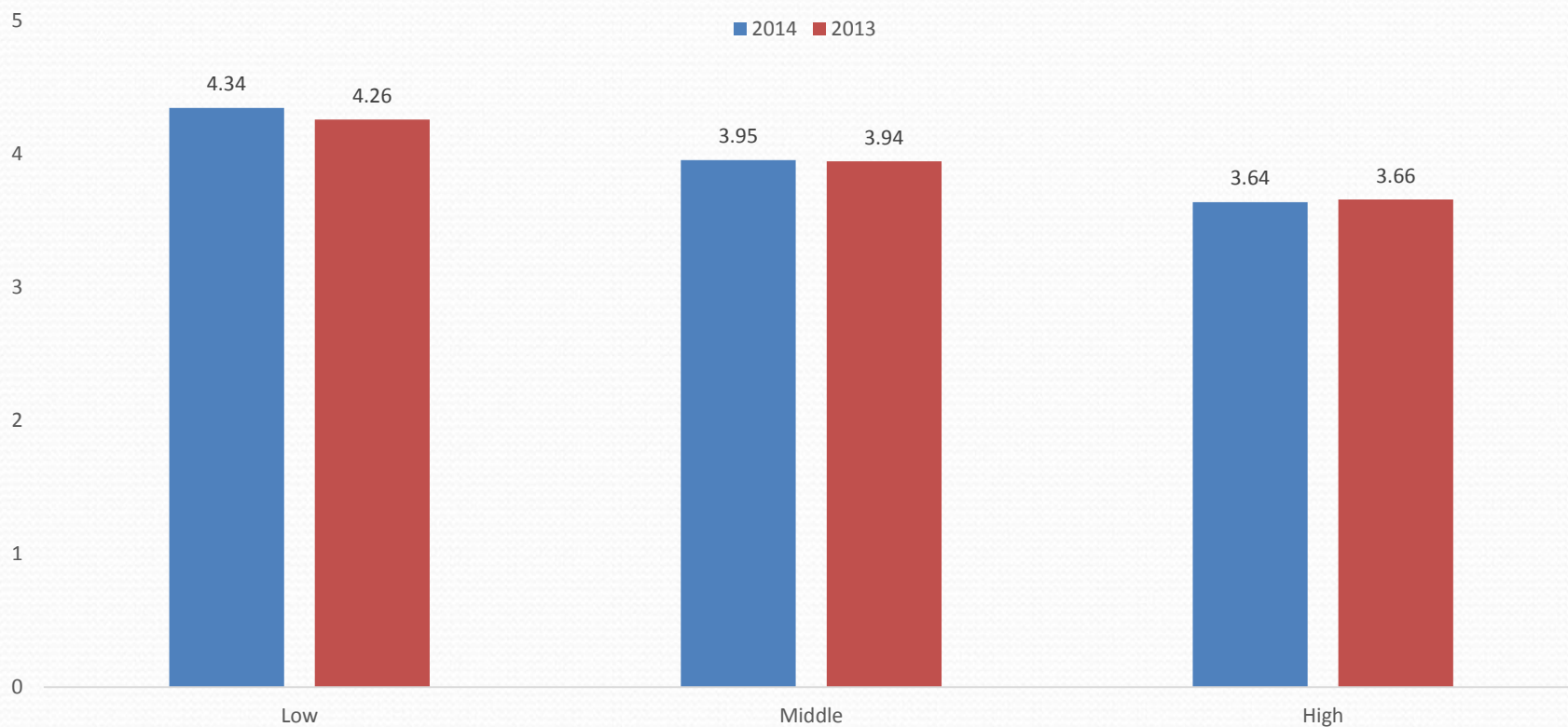
Comparison of Famlife Score falls with extra-curricular activities pressures in 2014 & 2013

課外活動影響和睦家庭指數



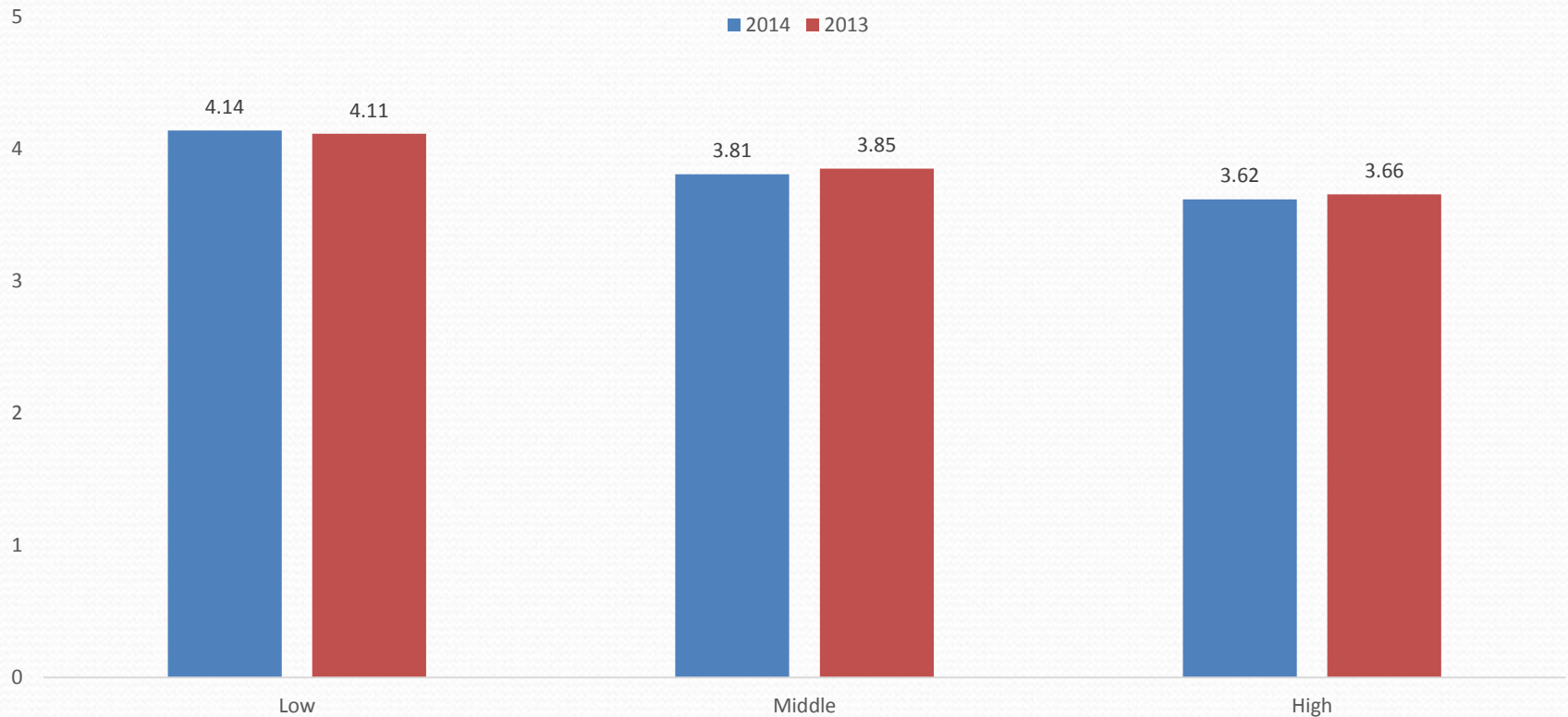
學業壓力損害家庭快樂

Comparison of Average Hapfam Score falls with school work pressures in 2014 & 2013



課外活動壓力亦不容低估

Comparison of Average Hapfam Score falls with extra-curricular activities pressures in 2014 & 2013



Famlife as Explained by School Work and Extra-Curricular Activities Pressure:課外活動壓力亦不容低估

• . reg famlife pindexschwk pindexextact age page pedu sibdum finwelloff male

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs =	735
Model	125.930051	8	15.7412563	F(8, 726) =	20.66
Residual	553.02535	726	.761742907	Prob > F =	0.0000
Total	678.955401	734	.925007358	R-squared =	0.1855
				Adj R-squared =	0.1765
				Root MSE =	.87278

famlife	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]
pindexschwk	-.1975899	.0453282	-4.36	0.000	-.2865799 -.1085998
pindexextact	-.0844083	.0415019	-2.03	0.042	-.1658864 -.0029302
age	-.0366437	.0187671	-1.95	0.051	-.0734879 .0002006
page	.0014824	.0047839	0.31	0.757	-.0079096 .0108744
pedu	.1592287	.0665651	2.39	0.017	.0285456 .2899118
sibdum	-.069033	.0717761	-0.96	0.336	-.2099466 .0718806
finwelloff	.3030845	.0416221	7.28	0.000	.2213705 .3847985
male	-.0778393	.0676534	-1.15	0.250	-.2106591 .0549804
_cons	.8990385	.3886217	2.31	0.021	.136082 1.661995